We will start the meeting at 10am. As you wait, please try this....



Thought experiment



for financial reporting....



**CIPFA** 

### Shaping the future of nonprofit financial reporting: UK stakeholders



13 Nov 2020

Roberta Fusco, CFG Caron Bradshaw, CFG Pesh Framjee, Crowe Tim Boyes-Watson, Humentum









### Meeting overview

- Welcome and introductions (15)
- About IFR4NPO (25)
- Small groups (25) and feedback (25)
- Participating in the consultation process (20)
- Next steps (5)



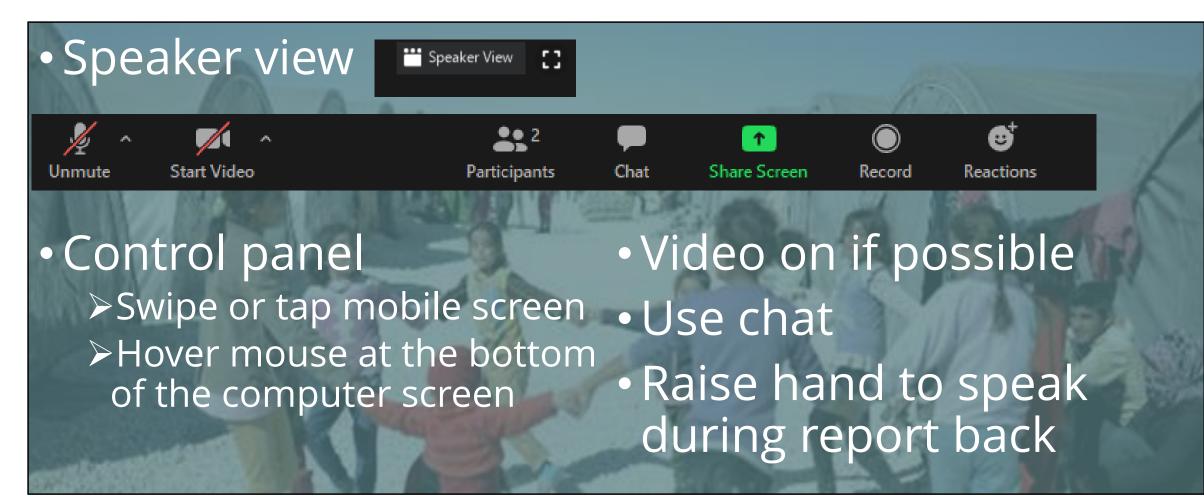




# INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR NON PROFIT ORGANISATIONS

### Zoom tips









# Inspiring a financially confident, dynamic and trustworthy charity sector



Charity Finance Group (CFG) is the charity that inspires a financially confident, dynamic and trustworthy charity sector. We do this by championing best practice, nurturing leadership and influencing policy makers.

Over 1,400 UK charities turn to us to develop their finance management knowledge and skills. Collectively, these charities manage £22bn of funds – that represents around a third of the entire charity sector's income.

#### www.cfg.org.uk/joinus

"The courses, training and resources provided by CFG are incredibly helpful - from expanding my technical knowledge through to supporting with leadership skills."

"A great opportunity to learn from others as well as contribute our own learning to the CFG pool."

"CFG has provided a lifeline, making sure I feel part of a community of professionals. Their training, events and magazine help me to support the leadership and trustees."











- CFG hosted Symposium 2015 to explore issue of international standards
- Current international standards for business and public sectors (IFRS and IPSAS)
- National Guidance exists in about 20 countries (UK, US, NZ, Australia, China, Switzerland, India, Japan, Colombia, Sierra Leone, Georgia etc)





# Introducing today's speakers

Please introduce yourself in the chat

Name, Role & Organisation







#### **INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING**

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#### About IFR4NPO





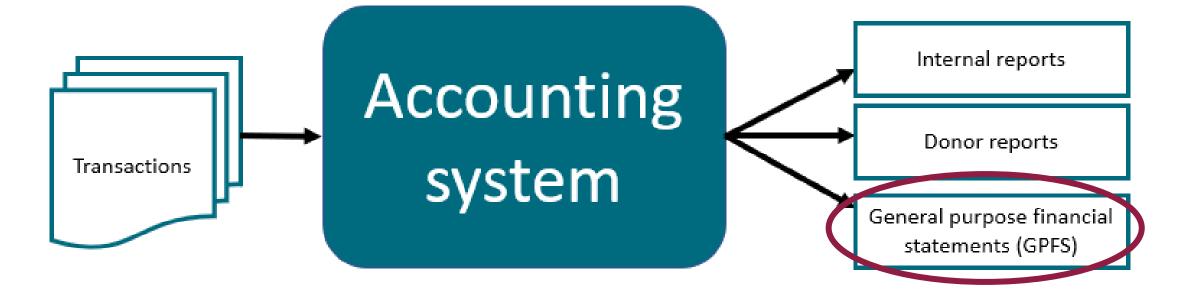








### Which financial reports?



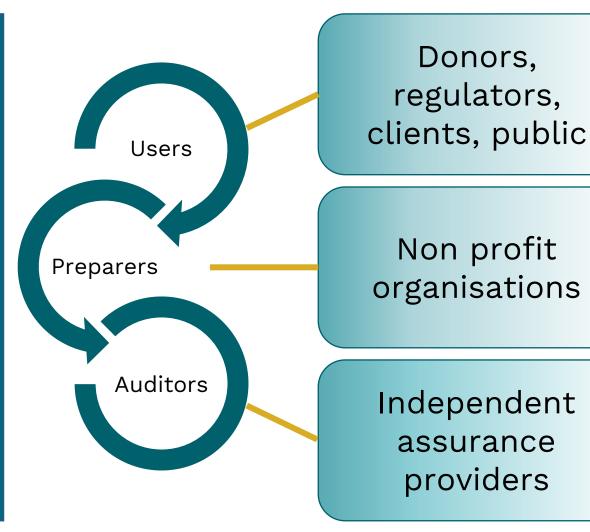
IFR4NPO Project focus is GPFS, (and accompanying narrative reports)

Another project is working to harmonise donor project report formats



#### Which stakeholders?

Assets Φ Liabilities statem Reserves Income Financial Expenditure 3955-27 Surplus 1190-91 5338-00 28596-82



IFR4NPO
Donor
Reference
Group



#### What will IFR4NPO deliver?

## **Current Problems**

- No international financial reporting standards for NPOs
- ➤ Inconsistent financial reports
- > Don't meet funders' needs
- ➤ High costs funders and grantees
- ➤ Lack of transparency
- > Double funding fraud

#### **Solution:**

# The IFR4NPO Guidance

Country and funder adoption decisions

## Future Outcomes

- ✓ Improved usefulness, transparency and consistency of NPO financial reports
- ✓ NPOs able to demonstrate capacity and attract funds
- ✓ Funders better able to reliably assess NPOs
- ✓ Simplified audit assurance provision
- ✓ IFR4NPO Community global network of NPO stakeholders.

More resilient and accountable sector







### Who is delivering the project?

Non Profit Organisations

Funders



 A global nonprofit advocating for data-driven policies that make the humanitarian and development sector more equitable, accountable, and resilient.



- Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy
- Unique standard setter roles for local government and charities in UK

Standard setters

Accounting and audit community

"By the sector, for the sector"









# INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR NON PROFIT ORGANISATIONS

# Advisory Groups Technical (TAG)



#### **Practitioner (PAG)**







#### How and when?

Phase

• **Consultation Paper** – structured stakeholder input, January 2021

• Phase • **Exposure Draft** - draft guidance for public comment, Mid 2023

2

Phase

• **Final Guidance** – ready for adoption, early 2025

•

• Training and transition following adoption– 2025 onwards



Technical rigour

Stakeholder engagement



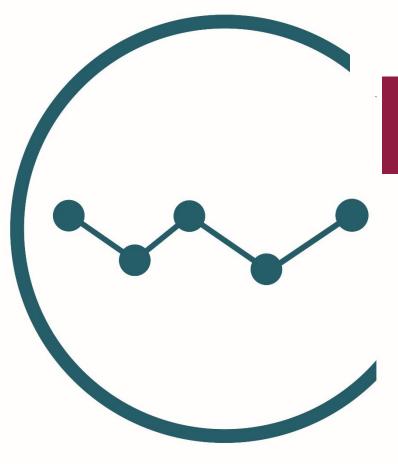


Equivalent process to other international accounting standards

### Engagement to 13-Nov-2020









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### Small groups – 20 mins

1. Greet each other

2. Reactions / Comments / Questions?

3. Benefits?

4. Challenges?



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### Feedback from groups









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### The Consultation Process

- Who?
- > Why?
- > What?
- > How?





#### IFR4NPO Consultation Process

Who? Why?

- Regulators
- Auditors
- Funders
- NPOs

- Cultural context
- Stakeholders' needs
- Shape the future
- Build credibility



### What? - Consultation Paper

Executive Summary

Introduction

Part 1 – Landscape level

Part 2 – Specific issues

Supplementary information

Glossary





## Requesting feedback

Consultation Paper	Audience	Presents	Requests	Basic form of questions
Part 1 – Framework level issues	All stakeholders	Each chapter presents a proposal	General Matters for Comment (GMCs)	Do you agree with the proposal? If not, why not?
Part 2 - Specific accounting issues	More technical – Accountants are more likely to access it meaningfully	Each section presents a description and alternative treatments	Specific Matters for Comment (SMCs)	Do you agree with the description and alternatives? If, not why not? Which alternative do you prefer and why?









#### Part 1: General Matters for Comment

# NPOs – chapter 1

Do you agree with the broad characteristics of NPOs proposed?

If not, why not? Which alternative characteristics would you propose, and why?

# Stakeholders – chapter 2

Do you agree that external stakeholders require information on the NPO's achievement of objectives, economy and efficiency, compliance with restrictions and regulations, and longer-term financial health?

If not, why not? What alternative areas would you propose and why?

# Guidance - chapter 3

What challenges, if any, do you foresee if the Guidance is accrual-based?

Indicate what other approach or approaches might meet the Guidance objectives and explain why?









#### Part 1: General Matters for Comment

# Existing frameworks - chapter 4

Do you agree with the criteria that have been used to assess the suitability of the frameworks?

If not why not and what other criteria do you believe could be used and why?

# Proposal - chapter 5

Do you agree with the model proposed? If not, what alternative do you suggest?

Do you have any concerns about using IFRS for SMEs as the foundation? Of so, what are they?











### Consultation Paper - Part 2

#### Part 2: Specific accounting issues (examples)

- Financial statement presentation including fund accounting
- Narrative reporting (service reporting / management commentary)
- Classification of expenses by nature or function?
- Income recognition and measurement (including in-kind donations)

- Fundraising costs
- Grants made expenses
- Assets held for social benefit
- Inventory held for use or distribution
- Defining the reporting entity
- Acting on behalf of another entity









### How to participate?

- Consultation Paper launch 28 Jan 2021
- Detailed information will be shared then
- Feedback on Part 1 by 30 July, Part 2 by 24 Sep
- Main method: project website www.ifr4npo.org
- Regional virtual roundtables Mar-May 2021







# Take this opportunity! Use your voice to shape the future of non-profit financial reporting



#### INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING

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## Questions?

About consultation process



About

Resources

Community

Guidance Development

News

#### Community Forums

By joining the IFR4NPO forum you can connect with others within the sector, join trending issues and discussions, share your experiences as well as learning from others, and most importantly have your voice heard!

Q Search for a keyword

✓ Search



General

This is the general forum for IFR4NPO.



#### Accounting Issues

This is the place to discuss technical accounting



Private: Technical Advisory Group

This is a forum for members of the of the TAG.





# Thank you!

www.ifr4npo.org info@ifr4npo.org







